|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Упражнение 2.** **Вставьте подходящее прилагательное в нужной степени**.  A train is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than a bus.  This text is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all.  I was ill last week but today I am\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Park Street is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than Market Street.  This jacket is small for me. Show me a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one.  What is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thing in life?  A crocodile is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than a water snake.  Helen is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ girl in our class.  **Упражнение 4. Вставьте more или less.**  People are\_\_\_\_\_\_ intelligent than monkeys.  Summer holidays are \_\_\_\_ splendid than winter holidays.  Maths is \_\_\_\_\_ important than English.  Books are \_\_\_\_\_\_ interesting than films.  Writing in English is\_\_\_\_\_ difficult than speaking.  Parents are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helpful than teachers.  Reading is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ useful than watching TV.  Food is \_\_\_\_\_ expensive than clothes. | **Упражнение 3. Упражнение Раскройте скобки, поставив предложенное прилагательное в нужной степени**.  Jill’s a far\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (intelligent) person than my brother.  Dave was the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (practical) of the family.  Greg felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bad) yesterday than the day before.  This wine is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (good) I’ve ever tasted.  Jack was the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tall) of the two.  Jack is the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clever) of the three brothers.  If you need any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (far) information, please contact our head office.  The sinking of Titanic is one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (famous) shipwreck stories of all time.  Please, send the books back without\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (far) delay.  The deposits of oil in Russia are by far the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rich) in the world.  Could you come a bit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (early) tomorrow?  I like this song \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (well) than the previous one.  Which of these two performances did you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (much)?  The fire was put out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (quickly) than we expected. |
| **Упражнение** 5. **Сравните по образцу.**  Maths and English. (difficult)  **Maths is as difficult as English.**  History and Russian, (difficult)  **History is not so difficult as Russian.**  Weather in autumn and weather in summer. (pleasant)  A bike and a motor-bike, (comfortable)  A snake and a crocodile, (dangerous)  Shoes and coats, (expensive)  Holidays and week-ends, (wonderful)  Ann and Nell, (beautiful) | **Упражнение 7. Подчеркните правильный вариант использования степени прилагательных old, near, far, late.**  Let’s take a later/latest train.  Computers are one of the latest/last discoveries of the 20th century.  Sorry I’m late — am I the last/latest?  That’s a further/farther reason to do it.  This poem belongs to his latter /later works.  Jane is 2 years older/elder than Jack.  Jane is older/elder than Jack by two years.  My older/elder brother is 5 years older/elder than me.  Where is the nearest/next post office?  The teacher told us about the latest/last elections in this country.  The nearest/next house to ours is 2 miles away. |
| **Упражнение 6. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**  1. Mike found himself а \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ job somewhere out of town.  a) safer b) more safe c) more safer d) safest  2. We prefer the Palm Beach though it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the center.  a) the farther b) farthest c) the farthest d) furthest  3. This detailed map is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the atlas.  a) more useful as b) more useful like c) more useful than d) usefuller as  4. Safari parks are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places of all to keep animals.  a) better b) the best c) most better d) more better  5. This computer is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advanced than the old model.  a) farther b) far most c) far d) far more  6. They talked about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developments in agriculture.  a) the least b) the latter c) the latest d) the late  7. The situation is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now and there isn't an easy solution.  a) less more complicated b) many more complicate c) much more complicated d) farther more complicated  8. People stay indoors during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of the day.  a) most hottest b) more hotter c) most hotter d) hottest | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Положительная | Сравнительная ( than – чем) | Превосходная (the ) |
| Прилаг.1-2 слога | Прилаг + er | The прилаг.+ est |
| Приаг. - y | Прилаг. i+er | The Прилаг +i+est |
| Прилаг из 1 слога, 1 гласная, 1 согласная  Thin  Но  slow  Low | Удвоение согласной  Thi**nn**er  Slower  Lower | Удвоение согласной  The thi**nn**est  The slowest  The lowest |
| Прилаг более 2 слогов | More прилаг | The most + прилаг |
| Конструкции  1 as ... (positive) ... as Paul is as heavy as Tom.  2. not so / as ... (positive) ... as Jane is not so / as tall as Mary.  - -  3. less ... (positive) ... than Betty is less hard-working than Kate but  4. the least ... (positive) ... of / in Jean is the least hard-working of all.  5. the + comparative ... , the + comparative The harder you work, the better results you have  6. to be too прилагательное (for somebody/something) + to-infinitive (negative meaning)  This ring is too expensive for me to buy. (The ring is very expensive, I can't buy it. | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хороший - *good* | Лучше – *better* | Самый лучший, наилучший – *the best* |
| Плохой – *bad* | Хуже – *worse* | Самый худший, наихудший – *theworst* |
| Маленький – *little* | Меньше – *less* | Наименьший – *the least* |
| Старый – *old* | Более старый,  cтарее – *older* | Самый старый, старейший – *the oldest* |
| Старше – *elder* | Самый старший в семье – *the eldest* |
| Поздний*- late* | Более поздний – *later* | Самый поздний, последний (по времени) – *the latest* |
| Поcледний из двух (по порядку) – *latter* | Самый последний (по порядку), прошлый – *the last* |
| Близкий – *near* | Более близкий – *nearer* | Самый близкий, ближайший – *the nearest* |
| Следующий (по порядку), будущий –*the next* |
| Дальний, далекий - *far* | Более дальний (о расстоянии) – *farther* | Самый дальний (о расстоянии) – *the farthest* |
| Более дальний, следующий (по порядку) – *further* | Самый далекий – *the furthest* |

*farther/ the farthest* употребляются в значении дальности расстояния

*further/ the furthest*употребляются также в значениях: дальнейший, дополнительный. Причем форме *further*, как правило, соответствует значение «дополнительный, еще один»